

**English**

**Chinese**

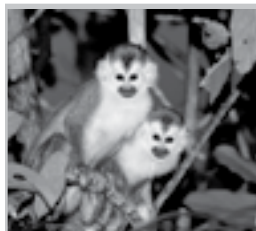
**Main Idea** 4 LS 3.a  
 The living and nonliving things that interact in an environment make up an ecosystem. Each ecosystem has different living and nonliving things.

**主題思想** 4 LS 3.a  
 環境中彼此互動的生物和無生物，構成了生態系統。每個生態系統都有不同種類的生物和無生物。



The living and nonliving things that interact in an environment make up an **ecosystem**. (pp. 84–85)

環境中彼此互動的生物和無生物構成了**生態系統**。  
 (第 84–85 頁)



Ecosystems are shaped by their **biotic** and **abiotic** factors. (pp. 84–85)

生態系統是由**生物性**和**非生物性**因素所形成的。  
 (第 84–85 頁)



Deserts, rain forests, and coral reefs are just a few **examples of ecosystems**. Each has a different climate, soil, and organisms. (pp. 86–90)

沙漠、雨林和珊瑚礁只是**生態系統**的幾個**例子**。每個生態系統都具有不同的天候、土壤和有機物。  
 (第 86–90 頁)