

English

Hmong

Main Idea 4 LS 3.a

The living and nonliving things that interact in an environment make up an ecosystem. Each ecosystem has different living and nonliving things.

Niam Tswvyim 4 LS 3.a

Tsavyam muaj siav thiab tsis muaj siav uas sib cuamtsuam yog cov tsim tus txheejtxheem noob qoob noob tsa. Txhua tus txheejtxheem noob qoob noob tsa muaj ntau hom tsavyam muaj siav thiab tsis muaj siav.



The living and nonliving things that interact in an environment make up an **ecosystem**. (pp. 84–85)

Tsavyam muaj siav thiab tsis muaj siav uas sib cuamtsuam yog cov tsim tus **txheejtxheem noob qoob noob tsa**. (pp. 84–85)



Ecosystems are shaped by their **biotic** and **abiotic** factors. (pp. 84–85)

Cov txheejtxheem noob qoob noob tsa muaj hajkhaws raws lawv cov **timkhawv ciah siav** thiab **tsis ciah siav**. (pp. 84–85)



Deserts, rain forests, and coral reefs are just a few **examples of ecosystems**. Each has a different climate, soil, and organisms. (pp. 86–90)

Tiaj suabpuam, hav zoov nag, thiab nroj hiavtxwv yog tej **qauv ntawm tus txheejtxheem noob qoob noob tsa**. Txhua yam muaj ib lub caijthaum, tiaj av, thiab noob siav sib txawv. (pp. 86–90)