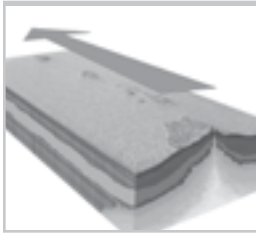


English

Chinese

Main Idea 4 ES 5.a
Sudden changes to Earth's surface are caused by volcanoes.

主題思想 4 ES 5.a
地球表面的突然變化，是由火山造成的。



Magma makes its way to Earth's surface in a **volcano**. Volcanoes form along Earth's moving plates and at **hot spots**. (pp. 262–265)

火山中的岩漿會湧出地球表面。火山會沿著地球的移動板塊和熱區而形成。(第 262–265 頁)



Some **kinds of volcanoes** are cinder-cone, shield, and composite. (pp. 266–267)

火山的種類包括火山渣錐、盾狀火山和複合型火山。(第 266–267 頁)



You can **protect yourself** during an erupting volcano by being prepared. (p. 268)

做好準備，**自我保護**，即可免於火山爆發的傷害。(第 268 頁)