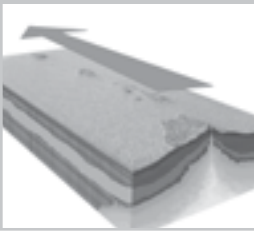




	<b>English</b>	<b>Hmong</b>
	<p><b>Main Idea</b> 4 ES 5.a Sudden changes to Earth’s surface are caused by volcanoes.</p>	<p><b>Niam Tswvyim</b> 4 ES 5.a Kev hloov ntawg ntiag ntawm daim npoo Niam Av los ntawm roob hluav taws.</p>
	<p>Magma makes its way to Earth’s surface in a <b>volcano</b>. Volcanoes form along Earth’s moving plates and at <b>hot spots</b>. (pp. 262–265)</p>	<p>Zeb hluavtaws tshwm saum npoo niam av thaum ib lub <b>roob hluav taws</b> tawg. Roob hluav taws txawm raws kev txav ntawm cov hajkhawv Niam Av thiab raws thaj <b>chaws kub</b>. (pp. 262–265)</p>
	<p>Some <b>kinds of volcanoes</b> are cinder-cone, shield, and composite. (pp. 266–267)</p>	<p>Tej <b>hom roob hluav taws</b> ntse tshwm tsis muaj nplaim, plag nplas, thiab txuam pes ntsaws. (pp. 266–267)</p>
	<p>You can <b>protect yourself</b> during an erupting volcano by being prepared. (p. 268)</p>	<p>Nej npaj thiab <b>tiv thaiv tau nej tus kheej</b> thaum muaj roob hluav taws tawg. (p. 268)</p>