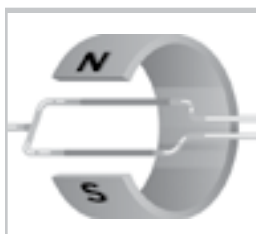


English

Hmong

Main Idea 4 PS 1.d
 Electric motors convert electrical energy into motion. Electric generators change the energy of motion into electrical energy.

Niam Tswvyim 4 PS 1.d
 Tshuab xa hluavtaws txauv zog hluavtaws xob mus ua zog txav. Tshuab zwm hluavtaws hloov zog txav mus ua zog hluavtaws xob.



Electric motors convert electrical energy into motion. (pp. 352–353)

Tshuab xa hluavtaws txauv zog hluavtaws xob mus ua zog txav. (pp. 352–353)



Electric generators change the energy of motion into electrical energy. (pp. 354–355)

Tshuab zwm hluavtaws hloov zog txav mus ua zog hluavtaws xob. (pp. 354–355)



Alternating current continuously switches direction. **Direct current** always flows in one direction. (p. 356)

Nthwv hluavtaws xob ntxaib keev txauv sab khiav mus los. **Nthwv hluavtaws xob kheej** khiav raws tib txoj sab xwb. (p. 356)